

THE UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO

BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

DIVISION OF FOOD AND NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES

Foods & Nutrition 4440B

Food and Nutrition-Current Issues in Food Science and Technology

Course Director: Dr. Latifeh Ahmadi
Office MRW 161
Phone Number: 519-432-8353, ext.28068
e-mail: lahmadi@uwo.ca
Office Hours: By appointment

Class location and hours: Lecture; 8:30-11:30 am, location ;TBA

Learning Objectives:

On successful completion of this course students will:

- 1) Examine current issues in Food Science and Technology, involving a review of existing literature on edible oil resources, packaging materials, and food additive,
- 3) Examine the regulatory issues, safety and efficiency of specific category of foods
- 4) Examine food waste or by-product management, a critical factor in recycling valuable food components
- 5) Research and explain an assigned current issue in food science through an individual project and presentation

Stress: Emphasis will be placed on recognizing the current issues in food science and technology and an overview of the current status of food safety, waste and by-product management.

Approach: Lectures, Literature reviews, discussions, visual aids, assigned readings and presentations are all methods used to acquire knowledge and understanding of current issues in Food Science and Technology.

TEXTS and Sources (Optional)

1. Trends in Food Science and Technology applications, an official Journal of the European Federation of Food Science and Technology (EFFoST), and the International Union of Food Science and Technology (IUFoST), Elsevier Pub.
 2. Barbosa-Canovas, Gustavo V. Global Issues in Food Science and Technology, 1st ed., 2009, ISBN:9780123741240 (hbk.); ISBN:0123741246 (hbk.)
 3. International Journal of Food Science & Technology, John Wiley & Sons
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4. Trends in Food Science and Technology Journal, Science Direct
 5. Shi, J., Mazza, G., and Maguer, M. L. 2002, CRC Pub. Functional Foods: Biochemical and Processing Aspects.
 6. Arvanitoyannis, I. S., waste management for the food industries, 1st ed., 2008, Amsterdam; Boston: Academic Press
 7. Ames, I., Waste management and utilization in food production and processing. 1995, Council for Agricultural Science and Technology.
 8. Goodman, L J.; Hawkins, J.N.; Miyabara, T., Food and agricultural waste development projects: planning and management, 1982, New York: Pergamon Press ;Honolulu :East-West Center
 9. Katsuyama, A. M., A Guide for waste management in the food processing industry; 1979, Food Processors Institute, (Washington, D.C.)
 10. Fortin, N.D., Hoboken, N.J., Food regulation: law, science, policy, and practice, 2009, John Wiley & Sons
 11. Middlekauff, R. D.; Shubik, P., International food regulation handbook: policy, science, law, 1989, New York: M. Dekker
 12. Josling, T, 1940- Roberts, Donna H.; Orden, D., Food regulation and trade: toward a safe and open global system, 2004, Institute for International Economics (U.S.), Washington, DC

Schedule of topics:

Weeks 1 - 3 Introductions, food regulation, food waste and recycling management, nano-technology and edible oil resources.

Suggested Topics:

Weeks 4 – 13 Current Topics in Food Science and Technology

- Targeting the new vegetarian food consumers
- Regulation and safety of food additives
- The chemical Bisphenol A (BPA) used in plastic packaging
- Omega 3- diet and preventing obesity-related diseases
- Insect oil; nutritional and industrial applications
- Soy and breast cancer
- Melamine in the food and feed chain
- Commercializing algae
- How we consume new products
- Current issues about Vitamin D
- Microbial oil
- Principles of structured food emulsions
- The effect of processing and the food matrix on allergenicity of foods
- Food security: local and individual solutions to a global problem
- Sensory science and consumer behaviour
- Designing foods for sensory pleasure
- The influence of eating habits on preferences toward innovation food products
- Consumer response to a new food safety issue

- Key issues and open questions in GMO controls and future prospects
- Food nanotechnology, current developments
- Tracing antibiotic resistance along the food chain
- Rapid method and automation in food microbiology

❑ **ASSIGNMENTS:** Individual research project will be discussed at the beginning of the semester. Choose one of the topics listed or any current related subject.

❑ **Oral presentation**

A presentation (approx. 45 minutes presentation and 30 minutes questions and answers and discuss them; total 75 min) at the assigned session will allow for discussion prior to the assignment being handed in. Engaging the class in your presentation through questions or other ways is a must. Your oral presentation includes: title, outline, introduction (history and terms definition), objective, body (method, result and discussion), conclusion, any suggestion for future work, and acknowledgement.

❑ **Essay**

Essay includes: title page, abstract, introduction, relevant literature (result and discussion depends on your subjects), current gaps in knowledge, conclusion, and references (20 pages, double spaced, except references). The final version of your essay is due ONE week after your presentation. The suggested format citation guide for the references is APA.

MARKING:

Participation	25%
Abstract	10%
Presentation	35%
Final report	30%
TOTAL	100%

DIVISION: The policy of the Division of Food and Nutritional Sciences is as follows:
Policies

- 1) Failure to attend at least 75% of laboratories or studios will result in failure in the laboratory or studio and an "incomplete" in the course. Successful completion of the laboratory/studio will be necessary in order to receive credit in the course.
- 2) Assignments are due at time and date noted. **The mark will be reduced by 20%** on assignments submitted within seven (7) days of the due time. Assignments submitted after seven days will **not** be accepted for marking, except with documentation to show a confirmed personal illness or a death

in her/his immediate family.

- 3) There will be no make-up mid-term test for a student who has missed a test, except with documentation to show a confirmed personal illness or a death in her/his immediate family.

Specific Course Policies:

For mark components of 10% or higher, any student who misses these requirements can request accommodation from the academic counsellors on medical or non-medical grounds with proper documentation submitted. The academic counsellors will then make the request for accommodation to the faculty as necessary.

BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ACADEMIC POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

1. POLICY REGARDING MAKEUP EXAMS AND EXTENSIONS OF DEADLINES

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such requests for academic accommodation **must** be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation. Academic accommodation on medical grounds will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete her academic responsibilities. Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office in consultation with the student's instructor(s). Please note that personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are not grounds for academic accommodation.

A UWO Student Medical Certificate (SMC) is **required** if a student is seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds. This documentation should be obtained at the time of the initial consultation with the physician/nurse practitioner or walk-in clinic. A SMC can be downloaded under the Medical Documentation heading of the following website: <https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/index.cfm> . If it is not possible to have an SMC completed by the attending physician/nurse practitioner, the student must request documentation sufficient to demonstrate that her ability to meet academic responsibilities was seriously affected. Please note that under University Senate regulations documentation stating simply that the student "was seen for a medical reason" or "was ill" is **not** adequate to support a request for academic accommodation. All documentation is to be submitted to an Academic Advisor.

Whenever possible, requests for academic accommodation should be initiated in advance of due dates, examination dates, etc. Students must follow up with their professors and Academic Advisor in a timely manner.

The full statement of University policy regarding extensions of deadlines or makeup exams can be found at <http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/2013/pg117.html>

2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal problem that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds may not be considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult an Academic Advisor. If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines (refer to the Registrar's website, www.registrar.uwo.ca, for official dates). You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. *Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.*

The Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory.

3. ABSENCES

Short Absences: If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

Extended Absences: If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work and arrange academic accommodations, if appropriate.

4. POLICY ON CHEATING & ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Students are urged to read the section on Scholastic Offences in the Academic Calendar. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Academic Misconduct in the Western Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Student Services Centre, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com.

Computer-marked Tests/exams:

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal signed by the student must be sent to the Department Chair. If the response of the department is considered unsatisfactory to the student, she may then submit a signed, written appeal to the Office of the Dean. Only after receiving a final decision from the Dean may a student appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic. A Guide to Appeals is available from the Ombudsperson's Office, or you can consult an Academic Advisor. Students are advised to consult the section on Academic Rights and Responsibilities in the Western Academic Calendar.

6. PREREQUISITES AND ANTIREQUISITES

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Similarly, you will also be deleted from a class list if you have previously taken an antirequisite course unless this has the approval of the Dean. These decisions may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course because you have taken an antirequisite course.

7. SUPPORT SERVICES

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at http://www.brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar_services/index.html . The Western Registrar's website is at <http://www.registrar.uwo.ca/index.cfm> . The website for the Student Development Centre at Western is at <http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/> . Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health @ Western <http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.