

## **SOC 3385F - Sexuality & Stigma**

**Department of Sociology**

**Mondays 8:30-11:30 – Fall 2018**

**Room: BR-202**

**Instructor: Dr. Nichole Edwards**

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Office Hours: Mondays 11:30-12:30 or by appt

Office: UH 352

### **Course Description**

Sociologist Erving Goffman uses the term ‘spoiled identity’ to refer to an identity that causes one to experience stigma. Stigma, in turn, describes an attribute that is socially constructed as deeply discrediting or potentially discreditable. While ‘spoiled identities’, and the ensuing stigma one experiences may relate to racial, ethnic, or sexual minorities, body size, gender, or physical disabilities – in other words, attributes that are visible – they also include things like mental health, religion, and sexuality – attributes that are *invisible*.

Therefore, this course specifically aims to navigate a variety of ‘spoiled identities’ as they relate to sex and sexuality – stigmas that are, for the most part, invisible. Taught through an intersectional lens where elements of race, class, gender, age, and culture are often considered *alongside* sexuality, some of the specific topics we cover in this course include the stigma around sex work, hookup culture, abortion, non-monogamous relationships, choosing to be childfree, and the everyday experiences of LGBT folks around the world – to name a few. For a full list of topics covered, please see the detailed weekly schedule below.

**Prerequisite(s):** Enrolment in third or fourth year Sociology. Special permission to enrol may be granted in some circumstances.

**Textbook:** A custom course pack is available for purchase at the UWO bookstore. Additional links and articles will be made available throughout the semester on the class OWL website.

## **Assessments and Weighting:**

**Participation (10%)** – By this time in your undergraduate degree, you know that being actively present can significantly increase your grade. Learning is not a spectator sport and this course has been designed so that there is ample opportunity for discussion in both small and larger groups. Brescia Competency: Communication, Self-Awareness and Development, Critical Thinking

**Online Discussion Posts (15% - worth 3% each)** – Five times throughout the semester, you will complete a 500-700 word online discussion post based on the assigned reading for that week. The due dates can be found on the following pages, and details on how to complete the posts will be outlined at the start of the semester. A detailed FAQ is also available under the Resources tab on OWL. Brescia Competency: Inquiry and Analysis, Critical Thinking, Communication, Self-Awareness and Development

**Midterm (20%)** – There will be an in-class midterm on October 22<sup>nd</sup>, lasting 2hrs. The midterm will include three sections: 1) T/F, multiple choice, fill in the blank. 2) Short answer - definitions and terminology, and 3) Short Essay. Brescia Competency: Problem Solving, Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis

**Essay (30%)** – You are responsible for writing a 2500 word essay on a topic of your choosing. This topic must fall under the umbrella of one of the themes of this course, but you are invited and encouraged to choose something of interest to you! Topics must be approved by early November. The essay is due by 11:59pm on December 2<sup>nd</sup>. You must submit it to Turnitin (via OWL) before that deadline, and then bring a hard copy of your essay to class the following morning. **You must pass the essay component to pass this course.** Brescia Competency: Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis, Communication.

**Final Exam (25%)** – On the last day of class you will receive potential essay questions, two of which will appear on the actual exam. The exam will be written during the formal exam period. The exam is not cumulative, and only covers topics from the midterm onwards. Brescia Competency: Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis.

## Weekly Schedule

You will note that there are \*\* next to five different lecture titles. This means you must write an online discussion post for that topic, based on the assigned reading(s). That said, all readings are considered testable and will be part of in-class discussions, so **please do not fall behind in your readings** even if there is no online post for that week!

Date	Lecture Topic
Sept. 10	The Social Construction of Stigma and Sexuality
Sept. 17	Second Wave Feminism and Sexual Politics
Sept. 24	**Bisexuality and Sexual Fluidity
Oct. 1	**Sex Work in the Canadian Context
Oct. 8	FALL READING WEEK – NO CLASS
Oct. 15	LGBT Youth, School, and Sex Ed
Oct. 22	IN-CLASS MIDTERM
Oct. 29	**The New Normal? Non-Monogamous Relationships
Nov. 5	**20 <sup>th</sup> Century Constructions of Wife and Mother
Nov. 12	**Abortion Rights and Stigma
Nov. 19	Youth Sexuality in the Digital Age
Nov. 26	Sexual Violence in the #MeToo Era
Dec. 3	Essay hand-in and Exam Review

## Detailed Schedule and Readings

### **Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> - The Social Construction of Stigma and Sexuality**

- No reading for first class

### **Sept. 17<sup>th</sup> - Second Wave Feminism and Sexual Politics**

- De Beauvoir, S. 1949. "Introduction". *The Second Sex*. Paris: Editions Gallimard. Pp.1-17.

### **\*\*Sept. 24<sup>th</sup> – Bisexuality and Sexual Fluidity**

- Delvoe, M. and Tasker, F. 2016. "Narrating Self-Identity in Bisexual Motherhood." *Journal of GLBT Family Studies*. 12(1), pp. 5-23.

### **\*\*Oct. 1<sup>st</sup> – Stigma and the Sex Work Industry**

- Redwood, R. 2013. "Myths and Realities of Male Sex Work: A Personal Perspective." In van der Meulen, E., Durisin, E., and Love, V. (eds) *Selling Sex: Experience, Advocacy and Research on Sex Work in Canada*. Vancouver: UBC Press, Pp. 45-57.

### **Oct 8<sup>th</sup> - 12<sup>th</sup> - FALL READING WEEK – NO CLASS**

### **Oct 15<sup>th</sup> – LGBT Youth, School, and Sex Ed**

- Formby, E. 2015. "Limitations of focusing on homophobic, biphobic and transphobic 'bullying' to understand and address LGBT young people's experiences within and beyond school." *Sex Education*, 15(6), pp. 626-640.

### **Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup> – IN-CLASS MIDTERM**

### **\*\*Oct. 29<sup>th</sup> – The New Normal? Non-Monogamous Relationships**

- Enciso Dominquez, G., Pujol, J., Motzkau, J., and Popper, M. 2017. "Suspended transitions and affective orderings: From troubled monogamy to liminal polyamory." *Theory & Psychology*, 27(2), pp. 183-197.

### **\*\*Nov. 5<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup> Century Constructions of Wife and Mother**

- Friedan, B. 1963. "The Problem that Has No Name." *The Feminine Mystique*. New York: Dell Publishing. Pp. 1-27.

### **\*\*Nov. 12<sup>th</sup> - Abortion Rights and Stigma**

- Pollitt, K. 2014. "Are Women People?" *Pro: Reclaiming Abortion Rights*. New York: Picador. Pp. 101-128.

### **Nov. 19<sup>th</sup> – Youth Sexuality in the Digital Age**

- Hasinoff, Amy Adele. 2014. "Blaming Sexualization for Sexting." *Girlhood Studies*, 7(1), pp. 102-120.

**Nov. 26<sup>th</sup> – Sexual Violence in the #MeToo Era**

- Kimmel, M. 2008. "Predatory Sex and Party Rape." *Guyland: The Perilous World Where Boys Become Men*. New York: Harper Collins. Pp. 217-241.

**Dec. 3<sup>rd</sup> – Essay Hand-In and Exam Review**

## 2018-19 BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ACADEMIC POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

### 1. POLICY REGARDING MAKEUP EXAMS AND EXTENSIONS OF DEADLINES

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such requests for academic accommodation **must** be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation.

Academic accommodation for illness will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete her academic responsibilities. Minor ailments typically treated by over-the-counter medications will not normally be accommodated.

Students must submit their documentation along with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. In cases where there might be an extended absence or serious issue, students should submit their documentation promptly and consult their Academic Advisor for advice during their recovery period. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, examinations, etc. Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office/Academic Advisor in consultation with the student's instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements for classes/labs/tutorials, arranging Special Exams or Incompletes, re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawals without academic penalty

Please note that personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are **not** grounds for academic accommodation.

A UWO Student Medical Certificate (SMC) is **required** if a student is seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds. This documentation should be obtained at the time of the initial consultation with the physician/nurse practitioner or walk-in clinic. A SMC can be downloaded from: [http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\\_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf](http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf) . The student must request documentation sufficient to demonstrate that her ability to meet academic responsibilities was seriously affected. Please note that under University Senate regulations documentation stating simply that the student "was seen for a medical reason" or "was ill" is **not** adequate to support a request for academic accommodation.

The full policy on requesting accommodation due to illness can be viewed at:

[http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\\_12](http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12)

### 2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal challenge that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds are not normally considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines (refer to the Registrar's website, <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/> or the list of official sessional dates in the Academic Calendar, see the Sessional Dates tab at <http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/index.cfm?SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=> ). You should consult

with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. *Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.*

### 3. ABSENCES

**Short Absences:** If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

**Extended Absences:** If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work and arrange academic accommodations, if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory

([http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading\\_68](http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading_68) ).

### 4. SCHOLASTIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at:

[http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\\_20](http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_20) .

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Academic Dean's Office, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

#### **Plagiarism:**

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

#### **Computer-marked Tests/exams:**

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

## **5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS**

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal is to be sent to the School Chair. If the response of the Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, she may then submit a written appeal to the Office of the Dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean, she may appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA), if there are sufficient grounds for the appeal. For information on academic appeals you can consult your Academic Advisor or see the Student Academic Appeals – Undergraduate in the Academic Calendar

[http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\\_14](http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_14).

Note that final course marks are not official until the Academic Dean has reviewed and signed the final grade report for the course. If course marks deviate from acceptable and appropriate standards, the Academic Dean may require grades to be adjusted to align them with accepted grading practices.

## **6. PREREQUISITES**

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written special permission from the Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisite(s).

## **7. SUPPORT**

### **Support Services**

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/> . The website for the Student Development Centre at Western is <http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/> .

### **Mental Health and Wellness**

Students may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to your learning, such as increased anxiety, feeling overwhelmed, feeling down or lost, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. Services are available to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. You can learn more about mental health and wellness at Brescia at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/mental-health-wellness/>. Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Health and Wellness at Western, [http://uwo.ca/health/mental\\_wellbeing/index.html](http://uwo.ca/health/mental_wellbeing/index.html), for information about how to obtain help for yourself or others.

### **Sexual Violence**

All members of the Brescia University College community have a right to work and study in an environment that is free from any form of sexual violence. Brescia University College recognizes that the prevention of, and response to, Sexual Violence is of particular importance in the university environment. Sexual Violence is strictly prohibited and unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Brescia is committed to preventing Sexual Violence and creating a safe space for anyone in the Brescia community who has experienced Sexual Violence.

If you or someone you know has experienced any form of Sexual Violence, you may access resources at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/sexual-violence/>.



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Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.