

The Craft of Inquiry
Sociology 4496E, Section 530
2018 - 2019

Department of Sociology
Brescia University College

Class Meetings: Mondays: 11:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. in BR-302A

Instructor: Dr. Steven Kleinknecht **Office:** BR-UH323 **Office Hours:** Tuesdays: 3:00 to 4:00
Phone: 519-432-8353 x. 28279 **E-mail:** skleinkn@uwo.ca

Prerequisites: Enrollment in fourth year of one of the Honors Specializations or Honors Double Majors in Sociology, Community Development, or Family Studies, or permission of the instructor.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

While methods textbooks often present the research process in a recipe-like fashion, the reality of social inquiry is that it is a craft that needs to be cultivated through direct and on-going experience. The Craft of Inquiry focuses on teaching you how to bridge the divide between theory and research by demonstrating, in an applied fashion, the interplay between theoretical assumptions and inquiry. In our course you will be focusing on learning about and applying qualitative, ethnographic research and interpretive theory. To accomplish this, you will be engaged in firsthand research that will call on you to combine theory and method in order to build rich, empirical statements about the social world. In working with the theoretical, methodological, and substantive literature in your area of interest, you will see your own research project through from start to finish. As such, you will be responsible for developing a research proposal and ethics statement, reviewing literature relevant to your chosen topic, collecting and analyzing data, and producing a final research report and presentation. This course represents a significant culmination of your undergraduate training. The aim of the course is to solidify your ability to craft worthwhile empirical insights about the social world and showcase your skills at developing theoretically informed social research.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

By the end of this course you will be able to:

1. Participate knowledgeably in constructive discussion about theory, research, and ethics;
2. Demonstrate the link between theory and research;
3. Collect ethnographic data using field research and in-depth interviewing;
4. Assess the challenges of collecting and analyzing ethnographic data;
5. Analyze data using qualitative coding techniques;
6. Construct conceptual ideas through inductive theorizing;
7. Deliver a clear and effective oral presentation; and,
8. Compose a scholarly ethnographic research paper.

BRESCIA COMPETENCIES

You will develop the Brescia competencies at an advanced level in this course. The Brescia competencies include:

Communication

The ability to exchange information and meaning effectively across cultures, space and time through appropriate modes of communication. Includes oral, written, and interpersonal or group communicate, as well as the ability to use current or innovative media.

Critical Thinking

The ability to engage in thinking characterized by the rational, informed, independent, and open-minded exploration of issues, ideas, and events before accepting or formulating a conclusion.

Inquiry and Analysis

The ability to reach informed decisions by breaking down complex issues, exploring evidence, demonstrating information literacy, and describing relationships among persons, things, or events.

Problem Solving

The ability to create and execute a strategy to answer a question or achieve a goal. Includes being able to anticipate the consequence of a potential solution, select a strategy among several alternatives, and decide when an acceptable outcome has been reached.

Self Awareness and Development

The ability to draw meaning, knowledge and value from honest and fair reflection and self-evaluation. Students are able to recognize their values and their impact on others, and make a commitment to personal growth.

Social Awareness and Engagement

The ability to respect and be open to diversity (e.g. cultural, religious, political). Students take personal responsibility to actively engage in and contribute to creating positive change in local, regional, national, or global communities and societies.

Valuing

The ability to make decisions or choose actions based on the consistent application of moral principles and ethical codes. Students must also be able to understand the ideas informing one's beliefs and be accountable for their actions.

REQUIRED READING MATERIALS

1. Prus, R. (1997). *Subcultural Mosaics and Intersubjective Realities: An Ethnographic Agenda for Pragmatizing the Social Sciences*, New York: SUNY Press. **(P)**
2. Shaffir, W. & Stebbins, R. (Eds). (1991). *Experiencing Fieldwork: An Inside View of Qualitative Research*. Newbury Park, CA: SAGE. **(S&S)**
3. Puddephatt, A., Shaffir, W. & Kleinknecht, S. (eds). (2009). *Ethnographies Revisited: Constructing Theory in the Field*. London and New York: Routledge. **(PS&K)**
4. Material on OWL Sakai site for this course. **(OWL)**
5. Material on reserve at the Beryl Ivey Library.

It is essential that you keep up with the readings. Readings listed in the Class Schedule (see below) are to be completed before the classes for which they are assigned so that you can fully participate in seminar discussions. You will be expected to incorporate this material into your projects, and discuss and work with the ideas from the readings in class.

E-MAIL

I will not be answering questions regarding course material (e.g., definitions of concepts, differences between theoretical perspectives, etc.) via e-mail. I find that these types of questions are best answered by meeting in person. I suggest that you use e-mail for addressing administrative issues about the course and arranging to meet with me. I will do my best to respond to e-mail messages within 24 hours. Please use “Sociology 4496E” as part of the subject line. I also encourage people to setup and use their UWO e-mail account for school business.

OFFICE HOURS

Do not hesitate to come to see me during my office hours. I am here to help with any questions you might have. This time not only serves as a great way to clarify understandings of the course material, but I also enjoy talking with people about sociology in general, educational pursuits, and career aspirations. If you are unable to make it to my office hours I will usually be around after class, or you can make an appointment to meet with me.

CLASSROOM ETIQUETTE

Please respect your classmates and your instructor. To help everyone stay focused keep cell phones turned off and put away and use computers only for class related activities. If there is a problem with classroom conduct you may be asked to leave for the duration of the class.

ASSESSMENT OF LEARNING

Class Participation (10%)

Course Learning Outcomes: 1, 2, and 4.

Brescia Competencies: All.

Much of this course will involve class discussion regarding issues presented in the readings and the insights you develop and obstacles you encounter during your research. Therefore, you will be expected to come to class prepared to discuss the readings and your research, and provide feedback to your classmates about their projects. In addition, during class you will be working both individually and in groups to carry-out exercises designed to extend your knowledge of course material through direct application of research techniques and creative theorizing. Should you wish to seek accommodation for missed classes, you must do so through your Academic Advisor.

Seminar Presentation (10%)

Course Learning Outcomes: 1, 2, 4, and 7.

Brescia Competencies: Communication, Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis, Self Awareness and Development, and Social Awareness and Engagement.

Working individually, you will develop a brief presentation (approx. 15 minutes) and facilitate discussion on one of the course topics. For your seminar you will draw on readings for a given topic from the Class Schedule marked with a ❖. I will provide additional details and guiding questions to help you in developing your seminar. By working with the material in this way you will acquire a deeper understanding of the theoretical and methodological ideas important to ethnographic research and interpretive theory.

Research Project

Ethnographic research is predicated on the researcher's ability to gain an inside look at how people go about their lives. In doing so, the goal for the researcher is to achieve a sense of *intimate familiarity* with people and their social settings. This can only be accomplished by getting close to those whom we are attempting to understand. Adopting the perspective of "the other," through in-depth inquiry with them in their social settings provides us with the opportunity to more fully appreciate the world from their perspectives. This will be your goal in carrying out your research project. Although ethnographic research is quite demanding, the reward of acquiring an up-close look at how people experience the world and go about their everyday lives is without comparison. The underlying philosophy of this project, and the course more generally, is that a hands-on approach is essential for learning the ins and outs of collecting and analyzing qualitative data. This project will allow you to better appreciate ethnographic research and interpretive theory through direct and sustained application of different qualitative research and analysis techniques.

A brief overview of the various project components is presented here. Detailed instructions will be provided and discussed in class.

Research Proposal and Ethics Application (20%) – Due October 22. Upload your work to Turnitin and hand in a hard copy.

Course Learning Outcomes: 2, 3, and 4.

Brescia Competencies: All.

To help generate a research plan, consider ethical implications, and communicate your ideas, you will be submitting a research proposal and ethics application that clearly outline the direction you plan to take your research in and foresee ethical and feasibility concerns that might arise as the project progresses.

Data Transcript & Reflection Submissions (20%) – Due December 3 and February 25

Course Learning Outcomes: 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Brescia Competencies: All.

You will periodically submit interview and field note transcripts, along with methodological, conceptual, and substantive reflections, to permit ongoing feedback from me regarding the data collection and analysis processes. The expectation is that you will submit 3 transcripts per due date (i.e., 3 interview transcripts, 3 field note transcripts, or a combination of 3 interview and field note transcripts).

Research Presentation (10%) – Given on March 25 or April 1

Course Learning Outcomes: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

Brescia Competencies: All.

At the end of the course you will be showcasing your research projects by presenting them to the class as part of a research symposium—a class mini-conference. This experience will provide you with an excellent opportunity to share your research findings and hone your presentation skills in a supportive environment. Characteristic of an academic conference, you will provide a brief (12 to 15 minutes) presentation and receive constructive feedback from your classmates.

Final Paper (30%) – Due April 8. Upload your work to Turnitin and hand in a hard copy.

Course Learning Outcomes: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 8.

Brescia Competencies: All.

Your final paper represents the culmination of your research experience. You will use journal article format to present the findings of your project. Your submission will include the following components: abstract, introduction, literature review, methods, findings, conclusion, and references.

Late Penalty: Any project component that is submitted late will incur a 5% penalty per day.

To be successful at carrying out your project it is important to engage in your research on an on-going basis and be ever mindful of your ethical commitments to project participants. It is incumbent upon you to ensure “minimal risk” to all those involved in the project. The weekly class meetings, course materials outlined in the class schedule, and your professor and classmates more generally will help to prepare you for and see you through your project.

CLASS SCHEDULE

Fall Semester

September 10. **Introduction: Course Overview and Meeting your Classmates**

- *Start thinking about a research topic that you would like to investigate through ethnographic methods and interpretive theory. It must be ethical and feasible.*

September 17. **Developing an Interpretivist Ethnographic Understanding of Social Life**

- P: Ch. 1: Studying the Human Condition
- On Library Reserve: Pages 1-21 of Blumer, H. (1969). *Symbolic Interactionism: Perspective and Method*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

September 24. **Doing Ethnographic Research**

- P: Ch. 7: Doing Ethnographic Research
- S&S: Introduction

October 1. **Ethical Issues**

- OWL: Ch. 10: Qualitative Research, *2nd edition of Tri-Council Policy Statement: Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans*.
- S&S: Ch. 4: Experiencing Research on New Religions and Cults
- S&S: Ch. 7: Secrecy and Disclosure in Fieldwork

October 8. **Thanksgiving Holiday and Fall Reading Week**

October 15. **Studying Subcultural Life through Ethnographic Research**

- P: Ch. 2: Subcultural Mosaics and Intersubjective Realities
- P: Ch. 3: Subcultural Involvements

October 22. **Key Interpretivist Conceptual Ideas & Debates**

- OWL: Fine, G. A. (1993). The Sad Demise, Mysterious Disappearance, and Glorious Triumph of Symbolic Interactionism. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 19, 61-87.
- OWL: Prus, R. (1990). The Interpretive Challenge: The Impending Crisis in Sociology. *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 15(3), 355-363.
- **RESEARCH PROPOSAL AND ETHICS APPLICATION DUE (20%)**

October 29. **Field Observations I: Getting In**

- S&S: pp. 25-30: Getting in
- S&S: Ch. 1: Playing Back the Tape: Early Days in the Field
- S&S: Ch. 5: Managing a Convincing Self Presentation

November 5. **Field Observations II: Learning the Ropes**

- ❖ S&S: pp. 83-86: Learning the Ropes
- ❖ S&S: Ch. 6: A Walk through the Wilderness
- ❖ S&S: Ch. 8: The Researcher Talks Back

November 12. **Field Observations III: Maintaining Relations**

- ❖ S&S: pp. 143-148: Maintaining Relations
- ❖ S&S: Ch. 13: Stability and Flexibility
- ❖ S&S: Ch. 14: Field-workers' Feelings

November 19. **Interviewing I: Preparing for & Conducting In-depth Interviews**

- OWL: Marsiglio's summary of Steinar Kvale's (1996) *An introduction to Qualitative Research Interviewing*.
- OWL: Becker, H. S. and Geer, B. (1957). "Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison." *Human Organization*, 16(3): 28-32.
- OWL: Trow, M. (1957). "Comment On 'Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison.'" *Human Organization*, 16(3): 33-35.

November 26. **Interviewing II: After the Interview & Issues in Qualitative Interviewing**

- ❖ OWL: Warren et al., (2003). "After the interview." *Qualitative Sociology*, 26(1): 93-110.
- ❖ OWL: Ostrander, S. (1993). "Surely you're not in this just to be helpful?" Access, rapport, & interviews in 3 studies of elites. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 22(1): 7-27.

December 3. **Taking Stock & Moving Forward**

- *Consider what you have accomplished and where your research will take you next. What have you done thus far? What have you been finding both methodologically, theoretically/conceptually, and substantively? What directions should you take your research in going forward?*
- OWL: Becker, H. S. (1967). "Whose Side Are We On?" *Social Problems*, 14: 239-247.
- **FIRST DATA TRANSCRIPTS DUE (10%)**

Winter Semester

January 7. **Theorizing and Conceptual Development in Ethnography**

- PS&K: Introduction: Exercises in Reflexivity: Situating Theory in Practice

January 14. **Developing Grounded Theory**

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 1: Learning How to Speak of Sadness
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 2: Recollecting Good and Bad Days

January 21. **Working with Sensitizing Concepts**

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 4: Improvising on Sensitizing Concepts
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 6: Behind the Conceptual Scene of Student Life and Exams

January 28. **Extending Theoretical Frames**

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 9: Researching Alcoholics and Alcoholism in American Society
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 11: Telling Tales about How Concepts Develop: Stories from Ethnographic Encounters with the Moog Synthesizer

February 4. **Conceptualizing Community & Social Organization**

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 13: On Piecing the Puzzle: Researching Hassidic Jews
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 14: Using a Gestalt Perspective to Analyze Children's Worlds

February 11. **Challenging Established Wisdom**

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 16: Making Theories from Water; or, Finding Stratification in Competitive Swimming
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 17: Solving the Mysteries of Shelter Work for the Battered Woman

February 18. **Reading Week**

February 25. **Analyzing Ethnographic Data**

- P: pp. 243-247: Analyzing Human Lived Experiences
- On Library Reserve: Ch. 8 Making Sense of Data in Esterberg, K. (2002). *Qualitative methods in Social Research*.
- **SECOND DATA TRANSCRIPTS DUE (10%)**

March 4. **Writing an Ethnographic Research Paper**

- P: Ch. 8: Writing Ethnographic Research Reports

March 11. **Theorizing from Alternative Data**

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 20: Writing Theory in(to) Last Writes
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 21: Conceptualizing a Profession in Process: The New Pediatrics Revisited

March 18. **Leaving the Field**

- S&S: pp. 107-110: Leaving and Keeping in Touch
- S&S: Ch. 17: Leaving, Revisiting, and Staying in Touch
- S&S: Ch. 19: Leaving the Field

March 25 and April 1. **Ethnographic Research & Interpretive Theory Symposium**

- **RESEARCH PRESENTATION (10%)**

April 8. **Course Wrap-up & Discussion**

- **FINAL PAPER DUE (30%)**

2018-19 BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ACADEMIC POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

1. POLICY REGARDING MAKEUP EXAMS AND EXTENSIONS OF DEADLINES

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such requests for academic accommodation **must** be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation.

Academic accommodation for illness will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete her academic responsibilities. Minor ailments typically treated by over-the-counter medications will not normally be accommodated.

Students must submit their documentation along with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. In cases where there might be an extended absence or serious issue, students should submit their documentation promptly and consult their Academic Advisor for advice during their recovery period. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, examinations, etc. Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office/Academic Advisor in consultation with the student's instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements for classes/labs/tutorials, arranging Special Exams or Incompletes, re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawals without academic penalty

Please note that personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are **not** grounds for academic accommodation.

A UWO Student Medical Certificate (SMC) is **required** if a student is seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds. This documentation should be obtained at the time of the initial consultation with the physician/nurse practitioner or walk-in clinic. A SMC can be downloaded from: http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf . The student must request documentation sufficient to demonstrate that her ability to meet academic responsibilities was seriously affected. Please note that under University Senate regulations documentation stating simply that the student "was seen for a medical reason" or "was ill" is **not** adequate to support a request for academic accommodation.

The full policy on requesting accommodation due to illness can be viewed at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12

2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal challenge that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds are not normally considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines (refer to the Registrar's website, <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/> or the list of official sessional dates in the Academic Calendar, see the Sessional Dates tab at <http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/index.cfm?SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=>). You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. *Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.*

3. ABSENCES

Short Absences: If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

Extended Absences: If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work and arrange academic accommodations, if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory

(http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading_68).

4. SCHOLASTIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_20 .

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Academic Dean's Office, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

Computer-marked Tests/exams:

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal is to be sent to the School Chair. If the response of the Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, she may then submit a written appeal to the Office of the Dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean, she may appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA), if there are sufficient grounds for the appeal. For information on academic appeals you can consult your Academic Advisor or see the Student Academic Appeals – Undergraduate in the Academic Calendar http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_14.

Note that final course marks are not official until the Academic Dean has reviewed and signed the final grade report for the course. If course marks deviate from acceptable and appropriate standards, the Academic Dean may require grades to be adjusted to align them with accepted grading practices.

6. PREREQUISITES

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written special permission from the Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisite(s).

7. SUPPORT

Support Services

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/>. The website for the Student Development Centre at Western is <http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/>.

Mental Health and Wellness

Students may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to your learning, such as increased anxiety, feeling overwhelmed, feeling down or lost, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. Services are available to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. You can learn more about mental health and wellness at Brescia at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/mental-health-wellness/>. Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Health and Wellness at Western, http://uwo.ca/health/mental_wellbeing/index.html, for information about how to obtain help for yourself or others.

Sexual Violence

All members of the Brescia University College community have a right to work and study in an environment that is free from any form of sexual violence. Brescia University College recognizes that the prevention of, and response to, Sexual Violence is of particular importance in the university environment. Sexual Violence is strictly prohibited and unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Brescia is committed to preventing Sexual Violence and creating a safe space for anyone in the Brescia community who has experienced Sexual Violence.

If you or someone you know has experienced any form of Sexual Violence, you may access resources at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/sexual-violence/>.

Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.