

# **PSYCHOLOGY 3721G**

# The Psychology of Persuasion

# **Dr. Leslie Janes**

# Winter 2022

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

**Description**: An examination of social, psychological theories and research relating to attitude formation and change. Both persuasion of others and self-persuasion will be considered. Specific topics to be covered include the effects of fear appeals, mass media, cognitive dissonance, cults, and advertising.

Antirerequisite(s): Psychology 3723 F/G

*Prerequisite(s):* Psychology 2720 a/b and at least one half Psychology research methods course at the 2000-level, and enrolment in third or fourth year of a psychology module. 3 lecture/discussion hours, 0.5 course

# **COURSE INFORMATION**

Course Instructor:	Dr. Leslie Janes
	E-mail: ljanes@uwo.ca
	Phone: 432-8353 ext. 28275
	Office: Room 301E, St. James Bldg.
Office Hours:	Wednesday 2:30 – 3:30 pm, or by appointment
Class Time and Location:	Wednesday 11:30 - 2:30, room 135, St. James Bldg

#### ТЕХТВООК

Perloff, R. M. (2018) The dynamics of persuasion: Communication and attitudes in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. (6th Edition), Lawrence Erlbaum Associates; New Jersey.

# **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

This course will incorporate the following Brescia Competencies: critical thinking; level 2, communication; level 3, self-awareness & development; level 3, problem solving; level 2,

# inquiry & analysis; level 3, social awareness & engagement; level 3.

By the end of this course, among other learning objectives, students should be able to:

# Comprehend the extent and effects of persuasive communications in the modern world (*Brescia* competencies: social awareness & engagement; critical thinking; self-awareness and development)

Describe, and compare and contrast major theories of persuasion (*Brescia competencies: critical thinking; communication; inquiry & analysis*)

Collaborate with peers to develop a coherent and informative class presentation on a topic relevant to persuasion (*Brescia competencies: self-awareness & development; social awareness & engagement; problem-solving; communication; inquiry & analysis*)

Students will be able to apply psychological theory to real-life persuasive situations (*Brescia* competencies: communication; critical thinking; problem-solving; self-awareness & development)

Develop an awareness of how persuasive techniques can be employed to encourage healthy behaviours and discourage unhealthy ones (*Brescia competencies: critical thinking; inquiry & analysis; social awareness & engagement; problem-solving*)

# **COURSE FORMAT**

The primary **class format** will be lectures (although questions and discussions are desired and encouraged). Material covered in lectures will not always be the same as material covered in the textbook; these two sources of information should be viewed as complimentary, not redundant. As such, students who want to do well in this course are **strongly encouraged** to attend lectures on a regular basis.

# **EVALUATION**

# 1. Midterm Test: 40%

There will be a two-hour examination on February 9, 2022. The test will cover the lecture material and the assigned readings. The format of the exam will be multiple choice, short answers, and essay questions.

#### 2. Class Presentation: 30%

Students, working in small groups, will make one presentation (20-25 minutes) on an issue or a problem that is related to the course (e.g., cults, propaganda, advertising.) The goals of the presentation are to describe the nature of the problem you have chosen and to demonstrate how social psychological theory and research illuminate our understanding of the problem. The use of visual aids is encouraged. **Your presentation topic must be approved by me**. Each student in the presenting group will receive the same mark, unless group members provide an alternate marking arrangement.

# 3. Application Paper: 30%

The purpose of this paper is to demonstrate your ability to apply psychological theories of persuasion to a specific task. Whereas the focus of your group presentations is to address and analyze some social problem created by persuasive methods, the application papers should focus on the positive side of persuasion—how it may be used to improve the world in some way. Application papers are an opportunity for students to apply what they have learned in the course

to real life. More information on this assignment will be provided in class, including potential topics.

**Please note:** Because this is an essay course, as per Senate Regulations, you must pass the essay component to pass the course. That is, you must receive a mark of at least 50% on your paper.

# LECTURE AND READING SCHEDULE

Date	<b>Topics and Assigned Readings</b>
January 5	Course introduction
January 12	Introduction and foundations of persuasion (ch's 1 & 2)
January 19	Attitudes (ch's 3 & 4)
January 26	Attitudes cont'd (ch's 5 & 6)
February 2	Processing persuasive communication (ch. 7)
February 9	Cognitive Dissonance (ch. 11)
February 16	Midterm Exam
February 21-25	Spring break
March 2	Factors in Persuasion (ch's 8-10)
March 9	Interpersonal persuasion (ch. 12)
March 16	Advertising (ch 13) & Communication campaigns (Ch 14)
March 23 & 30	Student Presentations

# Note: Application papers are due on March 30, 2022

2021-22 BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ACADEMIC POLICIES AND REGULATIONS 1. POLICY REGARDING ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION The complete policy regarding Accommodation for Illness - Undergraduate Students can be found at https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCatego ryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page 12.

Students who have long-term or chronic medical conditions which may impede their ability to complete academic responsibilities should seek Academic Accommodation through Student

Accessibility Services

(https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCateg oryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_10).

Personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are not grounds for academic accommodation. Students who experience an illness or extenuating circumstance sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

Submitting a Self-Reported Absence form provided that the conditions for submission are met;
For medical absences, submitting a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner;

3. For non-medical absences, submitting appropriate documentation (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to their Academic Advisor. Students are encouraged to contact their Academic Advisor to clarify what documentation is acceptable.

Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Portal

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance of 48 hours or less that is sufficiently severe to render them unable to meet academic requirements should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours. Note that the excused absence includes all courses and academic requirements within the up to 48 hours, it is not intended to provide an excused absence from a single course while students fulfill their academic responsibilities in other courses during that time.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances: 1. Students will be allowed a maximum of two self-reported absences between September and April and one self-reported absence between May and August;

2. The duration of the absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30 am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30 pm;

 The excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period if the student undertakes significant academic responsibilities (writes a test, submits a paper) during that time;
Self-reported absences will not be allowed for scheduled final examinations; midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period; or for final lab examinations scheduled during the final week of term;

5. Self-report absences may not be used for assessments worth more than 30% of any course;6. Any absences in excess of 48 hours will require students to present a Student Medical Certificate (SMC), or appropriate documentation;

7. Students must communicate with their instructors no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Medical Absence

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such

requests for academic accommodation must be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation.

Academic accommodation for illness will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete their academic responsibilities. Minor ailments typically treated by over-the-counter medications will not normally be accommodated.

The following conditions apply for students seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds:

1. Students must submit their Student Medical Certificate (SMC) along with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. An SMC can be downloaded from http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf ;

2. In cases where there might be an extended absence or serious issue, students should submit their documentation promptly and consult their Academic Advisor for advice during their recovery period;

3. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, scheduled tests or examinations, and other academic requirements;

4. Students must communicate with their instructors no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the SMC to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence;

5. Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office/Academic Advisor in consultation with the course instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements, arranging Special Exams (make-ups), re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawal without academic penalty. The full policy on requesting accommodation due to illness can be viewed at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategor yID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_12

2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal challenge that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds are not normally considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor

(https://www.brescia.uwo.ca/enrolment\_services/academic\_advising/index.php). If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines; please refer to <a href="http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/">http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/</a> or the list of official sessional dates in the Academic Calendar

 $(\underline{http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm?SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=}).$ 

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.

# 3. ABSENCES

Short Absences: If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact

the course instructor if you have any questions.

Please note that for asynchronous online courses, attendance or participation requirements maybe different than for synchronous or in-person courses.

Extended Absences: If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work, and arrange academic accommodations if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory

(http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading\_68).

4. SCHOLASTIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategor yID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_20.

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Academic Dean's Office, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (http://www.turnitin.com).

Computer-marked Tests/exams:

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests

and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal is to be sent to the School Chair. If the response of the Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, they may then submit a written appeal to the Office of the Dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean, they may appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA), if there are sufficient grounds for the appeal and if the matter falls

within the jurisdiction of the SRBA. For information on academic appeals consult your Academic Advisor or see the Student Academic Appeals – Undergraduate in the Academic Calendar

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryUD=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_14.

Note that final course marks are not official until the Academic Dean has reviewed and signed the final grade report for the course. If course marks deviate from acceptable and appropriate standards, the Academic Dean may require grades to be adjusted to align them with accepted grading practices.

# 6. PREREQUISITES

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written Special Permission from the Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisite(s).

7. SUPPORT

Support Services

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at <u>http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/</u>. Students can access supports through Brescia's Student Life Centre (<u>http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/student-life/</u>) and Learning Skills Services at Western (<u>https://www.uwo.ca/sdc/learning/</u>)

Mental Health and Wellness

Students may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to your learning, such as increased anxiety, feeling overwhelmed, feeling down or lost, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. Services are available to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. You can obtain information about how to obtain help for yourself or others through Health & Wellness at Brescia

 $(\underline{https://brescia.uwo.ca/student\_life/health\_and\_wellness/index.php}) and Health and Wellness at Western, \underline{http://uwo.ca/health/mental\_wellbeing/index.html}.$ 

# Sexual Violence

All members of the Brescia University College community have a right to work and study in an environment that is free from any form of sexual violence. Brescia University College recognizes that the prevention of, and response to, Sexual Violence is of particular importance in the university environment. Sexual Violence is strictly prohibited and unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Brescia is committed to preventing Sexual Violence and creating a safe space for anyone in the Brescia community who has experienced Sexual Violence.

If you or someone you know has experienced any form of Sexual Violence, you may access resources at <u>https://brescia.uwo.ca/safe\_campus/sexual\_violence/index.php</u>.

Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic

and Scholarship Policy, and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.