



**Religious Studies 2253G
Women in Christian Tradition & Society
Winter 2022**

Class Meetings: Tuesdays 2:30 PM-5:30 PM

Class Location: BR-MRW152

Professor: Andrew Knight-Messenger

Office: UH 363

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Office Hours (via Zoom): Tuesdays 1:30 PM-2:30 PM, or by appointment

Course Description:

An examination of Christian traditions from the perspective of women's experience, including how they have reinforced society's oppression of women and how women have created alternative structures within ecclesial communities. Contemporary women's writings, with scripture and other sources of the tradition, are the major sources.

Course Objectives:

Upon the successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- a. Identify basic elements, themes, and trends in the history of Christianity. (*Critical Thinking*)
- b. Discuss the role of women's participation in and contribution to the church. (*Communication, Self Awareness and Development*)
- c. Contextualize debates on gender roles in Christianity within a broader context. (*Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis, Social Awareness and Engagement*)
- d. Assess key Christian writings within their historical context. (*Problem Solving, Valuing, Social Awareness and Engagement*)

Prerequisite(s): N/A

Antirequisite(s): N/A

Required Readings:

The following materials are **required reading** for students in Religious Studies 2253G:

1. Barbara J. MacHaffie, *Her Story: Women in Christian Tradition* (2nd ed.; Fortress Press, 2006). Available for purchase at the Western University Bookstore.
2. Other readings, which are available on OWL, online, and through Brescia and the University of Western's library systems.

Online and Electronic Course Components:

OWL: In this course we will be using OWL for the online components of the course. Please refer to the course site on OWL for the most authoritative and up-to-date course outline, schedule, assignment guidelines, and other resources.

Digital Submissions: Reflection Papers, and Research Papers must all be submitted electronically to OWL before the due date. Written assignments will be submitted via the digital "Assignments" tab on OWL. Many file types are compatible with the submission system, including Microsoft Word, WordPerfect, PostScript, Adobe Acrobat (.pdf), or Rich Text (.rtf) files. If your word processing program uses a file type not listed here, please contact the instructor to check compatibility.

Submitting Assignments Electronically: Individual assignments submitted electronically must somehow include your last name in the filename, e.g. Smith_Assignment_5_Article_Assessments.pdf

Late Submissions: All papers (reader responses, reflections, and research papers) are due at 11:55 PM on Fridays on OWL, unless other arrangements have been made in advance with the instructor. Late assignments will be penalized 3% a day (weekends [Saturday and Sunday] will count as one day).

Disclaimer: Please note that, unless otherwise noted, the lectures, presentations, videos, and assignment descriptions in this course are the intellectual property of Andrew Knight-Messenger. Therefore, students should not share or disseminate class materials beyond the classroom.

Evaluation and Assignments

Assignment	% of Grade for RS 2216G	Due Date
Final Exam	30%	TBA (End of Winter 2022 Term)
Research Paper	30%	March 25, 2022
Literature Circle	20% (4 worksheets worth 4% each; and 1 class led discussion worth 4%)	4 – Due Throughout the Winter 2022 Term (Please see Weekly Schedule for due dates)
Participation and Engagement (This Includes: Attendance, Participation Activities, AND In-Class Group Work [Either Online or In-Class])	20%	Throughout the Winter 2022 Term

Final Exam – 30%: This is a cumulative exam. Students are responsible for the breadth of information included in the readings and lectures from weeks 1-12. The Final Exam will be set during the university’s Winter, 2022 examination period, and will be set by the Registrar’s Office. Additional details about the Final Exam will be discussed in class.

Literature Circle Assignment – 20%: In preparation for our classes on January 25, February 8, March 1, and March 8, every student is required to:

- 1) Read *ALL* of the assigned sections of the text for *Her Story: Women in Christian Tradition*, Second Edition. Fortress Press, 2006.
- 2) Complete in appropriate detail the Literature Circle Worksheets (one for each Literature Circle week). The Worksheet will be provided on OWL. This is your preparation for the discussions for the upcoming in-class sessions on January 25, February 8, March 1, and March 8, 2022. You will bring an e-copy or a hard copy of the worksheets with you to class on January 25, February 8, March 1, and March 8, 2022. The e-copies of these worksheets are due in the ‘Assignments’ area in our OWL course site by January 21, February 4, February 25, and March 4, 2022 at 11:55 PM. A total of four worksheets will be submitted per person (one for each section listed below).

In addition, each student will be required to assume leadership of one Literature Circle discussion session on January 25, February 8, March 1, and March 8, 2022. **A list detailing which session each student has been assigned to lead can be found on OWL.** Leadership involves ensuring enough meaningful discussion is generated in your discussion group to keep members on-task and on-topic for 20 minutes. (N.B.: You will be put into a group of students who have been assigned a *different Literature Circle*

than you in-class on January 25, February 8, March 1, and March 8, 2022.) No additional written preparation is necessary, other than the leader's own Literature Circle worksheet; however, a discussion Leader may wish to have some 'back-up' questions prepared in case the discussion falters. (This is a very good idea.) For those groups that have only three members, the final discussion will be led collaboratively

Each Literature Circle worksheet is valued at 4%, and leading discussion in one session is worth 4%. Value 20% = 4% per worksheet (4 worksheets x 4% = 16%) + 4% for one group led session. Please note that attendance for each Literature Circle Discussion session is mandatory, and contributes to class participation and engagement.

Class Participation, and Engagement – 20%: Class participation and engagement is an important component of this course. Therefore, it is expected that all students will be 'active' participants in this course. This means attending all classes, being actively involved in class activities and thoughtful discussion, and completing all assignments.

Your participation grade will be significantly influenced by your active involvement in class, and the quality of that involvement. Lack of participation, or 'negative participation', will also significantly influence your participation grade (but in a negative way)! And just so you are aware of the types of activities or behaviours that will be considered 'negative' class participation, they include the following: missing classes, talking to classmates about things that are not a contribution to the class discussion, general nonparticipation in or disruption of class/class activities, sleeping during class, coming to class late or leaving early, and distracted use of any of the following electronic devices: cell phones, tablets, iPads, and other electronic devices. Computers may be used in class but ONLY for note taking purposes. Evidence of using the computer for anything other than note taking will be considered negative class participation.

The success of this course depends on you. The students who are most successful in this course fulfill these expectations and engage in all aspects of the course.

Papers:

General Guidelines: Each submission should include a title page with your name, student number, e-mail address, the topic title of the assignment and the date upon which you submitted the assignment. All submissions should be double spaced and written in 12pt Times New Roman with 1" margins. Research Papers should be submitted to Assignments on OWL.

N.B.: Additional guidelines for papers will be given in class and are available on OWL.

Research Paper – 30%: Students will write a research paper. The paper must be 2500 words in length. The due date of the Research Paper is March 25, 2022. The Research Paper will be assessed according to clarity, depth and thoughtfulness of response, attention to detail, creativity, critical analysis, and quality of research. The Research Paper should employ at least six relevant, peer-reviewed sources (journal articles, essays and/or books). Additional instructions will be provided in-class.

Course Schedule

Date	Required Reading	Written Assignments Due (By 11:55 PM, Fridays the week assigned)	Class Topics
WINTER TERM			
(Week 1) January 11, 2022			Introduction
(Week 2) January 18, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 1, pages 1-21	<i>Literature Circle 1 – worksheet (4%)</i>	Women in the New Testament
(Week 3) January 25, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 1, pages 22-48	<i>Literature Circle 1 – Discussion (in-class on January 25, 2021)</i>	Women in the Early Church
(Week 4) February 1, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 2	<i>Literature Circle 2 – worksheet (4%)</i>	Women in Medieval Christianity
(Week 5) February 8, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 3	<i>Literature Circle 2 – Discussion (in-class on February 8, 2022)</i>	Women and the Reformation
(Week 6) February 15, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 4	<i>Literature Circle 3 – worksheet (4%)</i>	Christian Women in the New World
February 22, 2022			WINTER READING WEEK (NO CLASSES)
(Week 7)			

March 1, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 5	<i>Literature Circle 4 – worksheet (4%)</i> <i>Literature Circle 3 – Discussion (in-class on March 1, 2022)</i>	Christian Women and Change
(Week 8) March 8, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 6	<i>Literature Circle 4 – Discussion (in-class on March 8, 2022)</i>	Christian Women of the 19 th Century
(Week 9) March 15, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 7		Christian Women in the American Context
(Week 10) March 22, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 8	<i>Research Paper (30%)</i>	Women in the Modern Church
(Week 11) March 29, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 9, pages 305-322		Women and Ministry
(Week 12) April 5, 2022	<i>Her Story</i> , Chapter 9, pages 323-344		Women and Biblical Scholarship Conclusion

2021-22 BRESCIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE ACADEMIC POLICIES AND REGULATIONS

1. POLICY REGARDING ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

The complete policy regarding [Accommodation for Illness - Undergraduate Students](https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12) can be found at https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12.

Students who have long-term or chronic medical conditions which may impede their ability to complete academic responsibilities should seek Academic Accommodation through Student Accessibility Services (https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_10).

Personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are **not** grounds for academic accommodation.

Students who experience an illness or extenuating circumstance sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

1. Submitting a **Self-Reported Absence** form provided that the conditions for submission are met;
2. For medical absences, submitting a **Student Medical Certificate (SMC)** signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner;
3. For non-medical absences, submitting **appropriate documentation** (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to their Academic Advisor. Students are encouraged to contact their Academic Advisor to clarify what documentation is acceptable.

Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Portal

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance of 48 hours or less that is sufficiently severe to render them unable to meet academic requirements should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours. Note that the excused absence includes all courses and academic requirements within the up to 48 hours, it is not intended to provide an excused absence from a single course while students fulfill their academic responsibilities in other courses during that time.

The following conditions are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:

1. Students will be allowed a **maximum of two self-reported absences** between September and April and one self-reported absence between May and August;
2. The duration of the absence will be for a maximum of 48 hours from the time the Self-Reported Absence form is completed through the online portal, or from 8:30 am the following morning if the form is submitted after 4:30 pm;
3. The excused absence will terminate prior to the end of the 48 hour period if the student undertakes significant academic responsibilities (writes a test, submits a paper) during that time;
4. Self-reported absences will **not** be allowed for scheduled final examinations; midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period; or for final lab examinations scheduled during the final week of term;
5. Self-report absences may **not** be used for assessments worth more than 30% of any course;
6. Any absences in excess of 48 hours will require students to present a Student Medical Certificate (SMC), or appropriate documentation;
7. Students **must** communicate with their instructors **no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form** to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Request for Academic Consideration for a Medical Absence

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such requests for academic accommodation **must** be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation.

Academic accommodation for illness will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete their academic responsibilities. Minor ailments typically treated by over-the-counter medications will not normally be accommodated.

The following conditions apply for students seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds:

1. Students must submit their Student Medical Certificate (SMC) along with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. An SMC can be downloaded from http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf ;
2. In cases where there might be an extended absence or serious issue, students should submit their documentation promptly and consult their Academic Advisor for advice during their recovery period;
3. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, scheduled tests or examinations, and other academic requirements;
4. Students **must** communicate with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by the SMC to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence;
5. Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office/Academic Advisor in consultation with the course instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements, arranging Special Exams (make-ups), re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawal without academic penalty.

The [full policy on requesting accommodation due to illness](#) can be viewed at:

http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_12

2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal challenge that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds are not normally considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor (https://www.brescia.uwo.ca/enrolment_services/academic_advising/index.php). If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines; please refer to <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/> or the list of official sessional dates in the Academic Calendar (<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm?SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=>).

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. *Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.*

3. ABSENCES

Short Absences: If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

Please note that for asynchronous online courses, attendance or participation requirements maybe different than for synchronous or in-person courses.

Extended Absences: If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work, and arrange academic accommodations if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory (http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading_68).

4. SCHOLASTIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence at: http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_20.

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Academic Dean's Office, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

Computer-marked Tests/exams:

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal is to be sent to the School Chair. If the response of the Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, they may then submit a written appeal to the Office of the Dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean, they may appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA), if there are sufficient grounds for the appeal and if the matter falls within the jurisdiction of the SRBA. For information on academic appeals consult your Academic Advisor or see the Student Academic Appeals – Undergraduate in the Academic Calendar http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page_14.

Note that final course marks are not official until the Academic Dean has reviewed and signed the final grade report for the course. If course marks deviate from acceptable and appropriate standards, the Academic Dean may require grades to be adjusted to align them with accepted grading practices.

6. PREREQUISITES

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written Special Permission from the Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisite(s).

7. SUPPORT

Support Services

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at <http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/>. Students can access supports through Brescia's Student Life Centre (<http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/student-life/>) and Learning Skills Services at Western (<https://www.uwo.ca/sdc/learning/>)

Mental Health and Wellness

Students may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to your learning, such as increased anxiety, feeling overwhelmed, feeling down or lost, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. Services are available to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. You can obtain information about how to obtain help for yourself or others through **Health & Wellness at Brescia** (https://brescia.uwo.ca/student_life/health_and_wellness/index.php) and **Health and Wellness at Western**, http://uwo.ca/health/mental_wellbeing/index.html.

Sexual Violence

All members of the Brescia University College community have a right to work and study in an environment that is free from any form of sexual violence. Brescia University College recognizes that the prevention of, and response to, Sexual Violence is of particular importance in the university environment. Sexual Violence is strictly prohibited and unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Brescia is committed to preventing Sexual Violence and creating a safe space for anyone in the Brescia community who has experienced Sexual Violence.

If you or someone you know has experienced any form of Sexual Violence, you may access resources at https://brescia.uwo.ca/safe_campus/sexual_violence/index.php.

Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy, and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.
